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History of Fiat and Paper Money Failures

The Fate of Paper Money

*"Paper money eventually returns to its intrinsic value – zero."
(Voltaire, 1694-1778)*

By Mike Hewitt

The first well-known widespread use of paper money was in China during the Tang (618-907 A.D.) dynasty around 800 A.D. Paper money spread to the city of Tabriz, Persia in 1294 and to parts of India and Japan between 1319 to 1331. However, its use was very short-lived in these regions. In Persia, the merchants refused to recognize the new money, thus bringing trade to a standstill. By 1455, after over 600 years, the Chinese abandoned paper money due to numerous problems of over issuance and hyperinflation.



Figure 1. This Kuan note is the oldest known banknote in the world. It was made in China circa 1380.

Paper money did not arrive in Europe till 1633 with the earliest known English goldsmith certificates being used not only as receipts for reclaiming deposits but also as evidence of ability to pay.

In 1656, the Bank of Sweden is founded with a charter that authorizes it to accept deposits, grant loans and mortgages, and issue bills of credit.

By 1660, the English Goldsmiths' receipts became a convenient alternative to handling coins or bullion. The realisation by goldsmiths that borrowers would find them just as convenient as depositors marks the start of the use of banknotes in England.

In 1661, the Bank of Sweden becomes first chartered bank in Europe to issues notes known as the paper daler.

Figure 2. A 50-Daler note from the Bank of Sweden issued in 1666.

At present there are 177 currencies being used in the world. Below is a list containing all currencies currently in circulation. Not all currencies are widely used and accepted, such as the various banknotes of the pound sterling.

CURRENCY NAME (CURRENCY CODE)	INCEPTION	DURATION
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Venezuela Bolivar Fuerte	2008	7 mos.
Sudanese Pound (SDG)	2007	1
Turkish New Lira (TRY)	2005	3
Suriname Dollar (SRD)	2004	4
Afghanistan Afghani (AFN)	2002	6
Yugoslav Noviy (Super) Dinar (SCD)	2002	6
Transnistrian New Ruble (PDN)	2001	7
Belarus Newer Ruble (BYR)	2000	8
Tajikistan Somoni (TJS)	2000	8
Angola Kwanza (new) (AOA)	1999	9
Bulgarian New Lev (BGN)	1999	9
Euro (EUR)	1999	9
Russian Federation New Ruble (RUB)	1999	9
Congolese Franc (CDF)	1998	10
Eritrean Nakfa (ERN)	1997	11
Ukraine Hryvnia (UAH)	1996	12
Bosnia Convertible Mark (BAM)	1995	13
Georgia Larit (GEL)	1995	13
Polish New Zloty (PLN)	1995	13
Serbian Dinar (RSD)	1994	14
Brazil Real (BRL)	1994	14
Croatian Kuna (HRK)	1994	14
Cuba "Peso Convertible" (CUC)	1994	14
Yugoslav Noviy (Super) Dinar (YUM)	1994	14
Somaliland Shilling (SQS)	1994	14
Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)	1994	14
Armenian Dram (AMD)	1993	15
Azerbaijan Manat (AZM)	1993	15
Colombia Peso (COP)	1993	15
Czech Koruna (CZK)	1993	15

Kazakhstan Tenge (KZT)	1993	15
Kyrgyzstan Som (KGS)	1993	15
Latvia Lat (LVL)	1993	15
Lithuania Lita (LTL)	1993	15
Macedonian New Denar (MKD)	1993	15
Mexico New Peso (MXN)	1993	15
Moldovan Leu (MDL)	1993	15
Myanmar Dollar Foreign Exchange Certificates (MMX)	1993	15
Namibia Dollar (NAD)	1993	15
Turkmenistan Manat (TMM)	1993	15
Uruguay Peso Uruguayo (UYU)	1993	15
Argentina Peso Convertible (ARS)	1992	16
Estonia Kroon (EEK)	1992	16
Slovak Koruna (SKK)	1992	16
Slovenia Tolar (SIT)	1992	16
Nicaragua Cordoba Oro (NIO)	1991	17
Peru Sol Nuevo (PEN)	1991	17
Yemeni Rial (YER)	1990	18
Myanmar Kyat (MMK)	1989	19
Bolivian Boliviano (New) (BOB)	1987	21
Cook Islands Dollar (CKD)*	1987	21
Uganda New Shilling (UGX)	1987	21
Aruba Guilder (AWG)	1986	22
New Franc Guineen (GNF)	1986	22
Israel New Shekel (ILS)	1985	23
Viet Nam Dong (VND)	1985	23
Madagascar Ariary (MGA)	1983	25
Iceland Krona (ISK)	1981	27
Maldives Rufiyaa (MVR)	1981	27
Vanuatu Vatu (VUV)	1981	27

Mozambique Metical (MZN)	1980	28
Cambodia New Riel (KHR)	1980	28
Lesotho (Ma)Loti (LSL)	1980	28
Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWD)	1980	28
Ghana New Cedi (GHC)	1979	29
Laos New Kip (LAK)	1979	29
Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)	1978	30
Djibouti Franc (DJF)	1977	31
Sao Tome and Principe Dobra (STD)	1977	31
Solomon Islands Dollar (SBD)	1977	31
Botswana Pula (BWP)	1976	32
Ethiopian Birr (ETB)	1976	32
Chilean Peso (CLP)	1975	33
Comoros Franc (KMF)	1975	33
Papua New Guinea Kina (PGK)	1975	33
Belize Dollar (BZD)	1974	34
Bhutan Ngultrum (BTN)	1974	34
Somali Shilin Soomaali (SOS)	1974	34
Swaziland Lilangeni (SZL)	1974	34
Barbados Dollar (BBD)	1973	35
Mauritania Ouguiya (MRO)	1973	35
Nigerian Naira (NGN)	1973	35
Qatari Rial (QAR)	1973	35
United Arab Emirates Dirham (AED)	1973	35
Bangladesh Taka (BDT)	1972	36
Rial Omani (OMR)	1972	36
Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)	1971	37
Gambia Dalasi (GMD)	1971	37
Northern Irish Pound (IBP)	1971	37
Libyan Dinar (LYD)	1971	37

Malawi Kwacha (MWK)	1971	37
Scotland Pound (SSP)	1971	37
Bermudan Dollar (BMD)	1970	38
Fiji Dollar (FJD)	1969	39
Jamaica Dollar (JMD)	1969	39
Maltese Lira (MTL)	1968	40
Zambian Kwacha (ZMK)	1968	40
Brunei Dollar (BND)	1967	41
New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	1967	41
Western Samoa Ta'ala (WST)	1967	41
Singapore Dollar (SGD)	1967	41
Australian Dollar (AUD)	1966	42
Bahamas Dollar (BSD)	1966	42
Kenyan Shilling (KES)	1966	42
Tanzania Shilling (TZS)	1966	42
Tonga Pa'anga (TOP)	1966	42
Albanian "Heavy" Lek (ALL)	1965	43
Bahraini Dinar (BHD)	1965	43
Indonesian Rupiah (IDR)	1965	43
Algerian Dinar (DZD)	1964	44
Burundi Franc (BIF)	1964	44
Rwanda Franc (RWF)	1964	44
Sierra Leone Leone (SLL)	1964	44
Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	1963	45
South Korean Won (KRW)	1962	46
Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)	1961	47
South African Rand (ZAR)	1961	47
Franc Metropolitan (XMF)	1960	48
Tunisian Dinar (TND)	1960	48
North Korea New Won (KPW)	1959	49

Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	1959	49
Tunisian Dinar (TND)	1958	50
French Polynesian CFP Franc (XPF)	1957	51
Chinese Renminbi Yuan (CNY)	1953	55
Romanian Leu (RON)	1952	56
Saudi Riyal (SAR)	1952	56
Jordan Dinar (JOD)	1950	58
Faeroe Islands Kronur (FOK)	1949	59
Taiwan New Dollar (TWD)	1949	59
Lebanese Pound (LBP)	1948	60
Pakistan Rupee (PKR)	1948	60
Syrian Pound (SYP)	1948	60
Dominican Republic Peso Oro (DOP)	1947	61
Hungary Forint (HUF)	1946	62
Liberian Dollar (LRD)	1944	64
Paraguay Guarani (PYG)	1943	65
West African CFA Franc (XOF)	1941	67
Central African CFA Franc (XAF)	1941	67
Mauritius Rupee (MUR)	1934	74
Nepalese Rupee (NPR)	1933	75
Iranian Rial (IRR)	1932	76
Iraqi Dinar (IQD)	1931	77
Thailand Baht (THB)	1928	80
Gibraltar Pound (GIP)	1713	81
Honduras Lempira (HNL)	1926	82
Guatemala Quetzal (GTQ)	1925	83
Liechtenstein Franc (LIF)*	1921	87
El Salvador Colon (SVC)	1919	89
Guyana Dollar (GYD)	1916	92
Mongolia Tugrik (MNT)	1915	93

Cape Verde Escudo (CVE)	1914	94
Cyprus Pound (CYP)	1914	94
Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)	1908	100
French Pacific Territories Franc (XPF)	1905	103
Norway Krone (NOK)	1905	103
Somali N-Shilling (SON)	1905	103
Trinidad and Tobago Dollar (TTD)	1905	103
Panama Balboa (PAB)	1903	105
Macao Pataca (MOP)	1901	107
Saint Helena Pound (SHP)	1901	107
Seychelles Rupee (SCR)	1900	108
Philippine Piso (PHP)	1898	110
Costa Rican Colon (CRC)	1896	112
Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)	1895	113
Egyptian Pound (EGP)	1885	123
Danish Krone (DKK)	1873	135
Swedish Krona (SEK)	1873	135
Haiti Gourde (HTG)	1872	136
Japanese Yen (JPY)	1871	137
Cuban Peso (CUP)	1859	149
Canadian Dollar (CAD)	1858	150
Guernsey Pound Sterling (GGP)	1827	181
India Rupee (INR)	1823	185
Netherlands Antillan Guilder (ANG)	1821	187
Swiss Franc (CHF)	1799	209
US Dollar (USD)	1792	216
Pound Sterling (GBP)	1694	314

The median age for a live currency is 37 years and at least one, the Zimbabwe dollar, is in the throes of hyperinflation.

Excluding the early paper currencies of China up until the 15th century and the majority of paper currencies that existed in China until 1935, there are 609 currencies no longer in

circulation. Of these, at least 153 were destroyed as a result of hyperinflation caused by over-issuance. The remainder were revalued, destroyed by military occupation/liberation, renamed for political reasons, or were converted to another currency. The median age for these currencies is only seventeen years.

CURRENCY NAME (CURRENCY CODE)	INCEPTION	DEMONEUTIZED	DURATION	DESTROYED BY
			(YEARS)	HYPERNFLATION
DDR Kuponmark (DDK)	1948	1948	1 mo.	Yes
Yugoslav 1994 Dinar (YUG)	1994	1994	1 mo.	Yes
Hungarian Bilpengoe (HUB)	1946	1946	1.5 mos.	Yes
German Gold Mark (DEG)	1923	1923	2 mos.	Yes
Hungarian Adopengoe (HUA)	1946	1946	2 mos.	Yes
Netherlands Rijksdaalder (NLX)	1904	1904	2.5 mos.	
Slovenia Laibach Lira (SIL)	1944	1944	2.5 mos.	
Hungarian Milpengoe (HUM)	1946	1946	3 mos.	Yes
North Korean Won (KPO)	1959	1959	3 mos.	Yes
Kazakhstan Ruble (KZR)	1993	1993	3 mos.	Yes
Yugoslav October Dinar (YUO)	1993	1993	3 mos.	Yes
Krajina (Serbian Republic) October Dinar (HRKO)	1993	1994	3 mos.	Yes
Polish Zloty Lublin (PLL)	1944	1945	4 mos.	
Serbian Republic October Dinar (BASO)	1993	1994	4 mos.	
Hungarian Red Army Pengoe (HUR)	1945	1945	6 mos.	Yes
Rupiah Kepulauan Riau (IDRR)	1963	1964	8.5 mos.	
Uzbekistan Coupon Sum (UZC)	1993	1994	8.5 mos.	Yes
Japan Base Metal Kammon (JPK)	1904	1905	9 mos.	Yes
Japan Silver Momme (JPM)	1904	1905	9 mos.	Yes
Japan Gold Oban (JPO)	1904	1905	9 mos.	Yes
Lithuania Talonas (LT)	1992	1993	9 mos.	Yes
Ukraine Karbovanetz (UAK)	1992	1993	11 mos.	Yes
Transnistrian Ruble (PDR)	1994	1994	11 mos.	Yes
French Franc (Assignats) (FRA)	1795	1796	1	Yes

French Franc (Mandats Territorial) (FRM)	1796	1797	1	Yes
Confederate States Reformed Dollar (CSAR)	1864	1865	1	Yes
German New Guinea Mark (PGM)	1914	1915	1	
German Southwest Africa Mark (NAP)	1914	1915	1	
Transcaucasian Ruble (ZKRR)	1917	1918	1	
Austrian Krone (ATK)	1918	1919	1	
North Russian Ruble (RUNR)	1919	1920	1	
East Africa Florin (XEAF)	1920	1922	1	
Russian Ruble of 1922 (RUFR)	1922	1922	1	Yes
Soviet Ruble of 1923 (SUB)	1923	1924	1	Yes
Austrian Allied Military Schillings (ATM)	1944	1945	1	
Czechoslovak Red Army Korunu (CSR)	1944	1945	1	
Romanian Red Army Leu (ROR)	1944	1945	1	Yes
Azerbaijan Toman (IRZT)	1945	1946	1	
Sinkiang Gold Yuan (CNSG)	1948	1949	1	
Chinese Gold Chin Yuan (CNG)	1948	1949	1	Yes
Ghana Old Cedi (GHO)	1965	1967	1	
Brazil Cruzado Novo (BRN)	1989	1990	1	Yes
Slovenia Tolar Bons (SIB)	1991	1992	1	
Moldovan Ruble Kupon (MDR)	1991	1992	1	Yes
Moldovan Leu Cupon (MDC)	1992	1993	1	
Albanian Lek Valute (ALV)	1992	1993	1	
Serbian Republic Reformed Dinar (BASR)	1992	1993	1	Yes
Krajina (Serbian Republic) Reformed Dinar (HRKR)	1992	1993	1	Yes
Latvia Ruble (LVR)	1992	1993	1	Yes

Macedonian Denar (MKN)	1992	1993	1	Yes
Yugoslav Reformed Dinar (YUR)	1992	1993	1	Yes
Brazil Cruzeiro Real (BRR)	1993	1994	1	Yes
Maryland Red Shillings (CMDR)	1781	1783	2	
New Jersey New Shilling (CNJN)	1781	1783	2	
Vermont State Shilling (CVTS)	1781	1783	2	
Haiti New Paper Gourde (HTN)	1870	1872	2	Yes
Peru Inca (PER)	1880	1882	2	
Germany Darlenskasse Ost Ruble (DEOR)	1916	1918	2	
Armenian Ruble (AMR)	1918	1920	2	
Azerbaijan Republic Ruble (AZR)	1918	1920	2	
Khiva Tenga (KHVT)	1918	1920	2	
Soviet Armenian Ruble (AMSR)	1920	1922	2	
Soviet Azerbaijan Ruble (AZSR)	1920	1922	2	
Far Eastern Republic Ruble (DBRR)	1920	1922	2	
Soviet Transcaucasian Ruble (ZKSR)	1922	1924	2	
Spanish Nationalist Peseta (ESPN)	1936	1939	2	
Reichs Karbowanez (UAC)	1942	1944	2	
US "Hawaiian" Dollar (USDH)	1942	1944	2	
Italy American Military Lira (ITA)	1943	1945	2	
Italy British Military Lira (ITB)	1943	1945	2	
Italy "Badaglio" Lira (ITLB)	1943	1945	2	
Italy "Mussolini" Lira (ITLM)	1943	1945	2	
Korean Military Won (KROM)	1945	1947	2	
French Franc Nouveau (FRF)	1960	1962	2	
Biafran Pound (BIAP)	1968	1970	2	
Oman Rial Saidi (OMS)	1970	1972	2	
Argentina Peso Argentino (ARP)	1983	1985	2	Yes
Yugoslav Convertible Dinar (YUN)	1990	1992	2	Yes

Belarus Ruble (BYL)	1992	1994	2	
Bosnia Dinar (BAD)	1992	1994	2	Yes
Georgia Kupon Larit (GEK)	1993	1995	2	Yes
Krajina (Serbian Republic) 1994 Dinar (HRKG)	1994	1996	2	Yes
Maryland Black Shillings (CMDB)	1780	1783	3	
Confederate States Dollar (CSAD)	1861	1864	3	
Mexico "Inconvertible" Paper Peso (MXI)	1913	1916	3	
Georgian Ruble (GER)	1918	1921	3	
Danzig Mark (DZGM)	1920	1923	3	
Soviet Khiva Ruble (SUVT)	1920	1923	3	
Memel Mark (MMLM)	1920	1923	3	
Canton Dollar (CNDC)	1935	1938	3	
Netherlands Indies Gumpyo Gulden (IDDJ)	1941	1944	3	Yes
Romania Infinex Leu (ROI)	1941	1944	3	Yes
Philippine Guerilla Peso (PHG)	1942	1945	3	
Malaya Gumpyo Dollar (MYAG)	1942	1945	3	Yes
Netherlands Indies Gumpyo Roepiah (NIDR)	1943	1946	3	
Nationalist Manchurian Yuan (CNNY)	1945	1948	3	
Japanese Allied Yen (JPA)	1945	1948	3	
German Allied Mark (DEA)	1945	1948	3	Yes
German Sperrmark (DES)	1951	1954	3	
Portuguese India Escudo (INPE)	1959	1962	3	
Reunion Franc (REF)	1959	1962	3	Yes
Katanga Franc (KATF)	1960	1963	3	
Viet Nam South Dong (VNS)	1975	1978	3	
Laos Liberation Kip (LAL)	1976	1979	3	Yes
Brazil Cruzado (BRC)	1986	1989	3	Yes

Nicaragua Cordoba (NIC)	1988	1991	3	Yes
Brazil Cruzeiro (BRE)	1990	1993	3	Yes
Russian Ruble (RUR)	1991	1994	3	
Bosnia New Dinar (BAN)	1994	1997	3	
Alabama Confederate Dollar (CSALD)	1861	1865	4	
Arkansas Confederate Dollar (CSAKD)	1861	1865	4	
Florida Confederate Dollar (CSFLD)	1861	1865	4	
Georgia Confederate Dollar (CSGAD)	1861	1865	4	
Louisiana Confederate Dollar (CSLAD)	1861	1865	4	
Mississippi Confederate Dollar (CSMSD)	1861	1865	4	
North Carolina Confederate Dollar (CSNCD)	1861	1865	4	
South Carolina Confederate Dollar (CSSCD)	1861	1865	4	
Tennessee Confederate Dollar (CSTND)	1861	1865	4	
Texas Confederate Dollar (CSTXD)	1861	1865	4	
Spanish Escudo (ESE)	1864	1868	4	
Yugoslav Kronen (YUK)	1918	1922	4	
Ruble Sovnazki (RUFS)	1918	1922	4	
Latvia Ruble (LVB)	1918	1922	4	Yes
Russian Ruble Sovnazki (RUFS)	1918	1922	4	Yes
Soviet Bukhara Ruble (BKSR)	1920	1924	4	
Germany Behelfszahlungsmittel (XDEB)	1940	1944	4	Yes
Nanking/CRB Yuan (CNPN)	1941	1945	4	
Burmese Gumpyo Rupee (BUG)	1941	1945	4	
Croatian Kuna (HRC)	1941	1945	4	

Hong Kong Military Yen (HKG)	1941	1945	4	
Philippine Gumpyo Peso (PHJ)	1941	1945	4	
Japanese Military Yen (XJPM)	1941	1945	4	Yes
French Indochina Military Yen (ICFG)	1941	1945	4	Yes
Oceania Gumpyo Pound (XOGP)	1941	1945	4	Yes
Serbian Dinar (SRDD)	1941	1945	4	Yes
New Hebrides Franc (NHF)	1941	1945	4	
French Franc (Allied Military Provisional) (FRP)	1944	1948	4	
Djibouti CFA Franc (DJC)	1945	1949	4	
Indonesia Guerilla Rupiah (IDG)	1945	1949	4	
Taiwan Nationalist Yuan (TWN)	1945	1949	4	Yes
German Bekomark	1954	1958	4	
German Libkamark	1954	1958	4	
Ruanda-Urundi Franc (BRIF)	1960	1964	4	
Algerian New Franc (DZF)	1960	1964	4	
Zambian Pound (ZMP)	1964	1968	4	
Congolese Zaire (CDZ)	1967	1971	4	
Croatian Dinar (HRD)	1991	1995	4	
Tatarstan Shamil (RUTS)	1992	1996	4	
Ethiopian Birr (ETB)	1993	1997	4	
Afghanistan Dostumi Afghani (AFAD)	1998	2002	4	Yes
Afghanistan Rabbini Afghani (AFAR)	1998	2002	4	Yes
Greek Phoenix (GRP)	1828	1833	5	
South African Republic Pound (ZAPP)	1905	1910	5	
Serbian Dinar (SRBD)	1913	1918	5	
Southwest Africa Mark (NAM)	1915	1920	5	
Ukraine Grivna (UAG)	1917	1922	5	

Rif Republic Riffan (MARR)	1921	1926	5	
Italian East Africa Lira (AOIL)	1936	1941	5	
Polish Cracow Zloty (PLK)	1940	1945	5	
Slovak Koruna (SKO)	1940	1945	5	
Netherlands Indies Gumpyo Roepiah (IDDR)	1941	1946	5	Yes
Indonesia "Java" Rupiah (IDJ)	1945	1950	5	
Indonesia "Nica" Guilder (IDD)	1945	1950	5	
Romanian New Leu (RON)	1947	1952	5	Yes
Chinese Old Jen Min Piao Yuan (CNP)	1948	1953	5	Yes
Bahraini Dinar (AED)	1971	1976	5	
Israel Shekel (ILL)	1980	1985	5	
Zairean New Zaire (ZRN)	1993	1998	5	Yes
Angola Kwanza Reajustado (AOR)	1995	2000	5	Yes
Tajikistan Ruble (TJR)	1995	2000	5	Yes
French Livre (Assignats) (FRL)	1789	1795	6	Yes
West Indies Joe (GYJ)	1830	1836	6	
Fiume Krone (FIUK)	1918	1924	6	
Estonia Marka (EEM)	1918	1924	6	Yes
Bohemia and Moravia Koruna (CSM)	1939	1945	6	
Japan Military Yen (CNPY)	1939	1945	6	Yes
Germany Reichskreditkassenscheine (XDEK)	1940	1946	6	
North Viet Nam Piastre Dong Viet (VDD)	1953	1959	6	Yes
Rhodesian Pound (RHP)	1964	1970	6	
Peru Inti (PEI)	1985	1991	6	Yes
Transnistrian Kupon Ruble (PDK)	1994	2000	6	Yes
Connecticut Continental Shilling	1776	1783	7	Yes

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Delaware Continental Shilling (CDES)	1776	1783	7	Yes
Maryland Continental Shilling (CMDS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
Massachusetts Continental Shilling (CMAS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
New Jersey Continental Shilling (CNJS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
New York Continental Shilling (CNYS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
North Carolina Continental Shilling (CNCS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
Pennsylvania Continental Shilling (CPAS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
Rhode Island Continental Shilling (CRHS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
South Carolina Continental Shilling (CSCS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
Virginia Continental Shilling (CVAS)	1776	1783	7	Yes
Georgia Continental Shilling (CGAS)	1776	1783	7	
New Hampshire Continental Shilling (CNHS)	1776	1783	7	
Hungarian Korona (HUK)	1918	1925	7	Yes
Viet Minh Piastre Dong Viet (VDP)	1946	1953	7	
Congolese Republic Franc (CDG)	1960	1967	7	Yes
Gambia Pound (GMP)	1964	1971	7	
Malawi Pound (MWP)	1964	1971	7	
Qatar-Dubai Riyal (XQDR)	1966	1973	7	
Peseta Guineana (GQP)	1968	1975	7	
Viet Nam New Dong (VNN)	1978	1985	7	
Equatorial Guinea Franco (GQF)	1985	1992	7	
Argentina Austral (ARA)	1985	1992	7	Yes

Russian Federation Ruble (RUR)	1991	1998	7	Yes
Belarus New Ruble (BYB)	1994	2001	7	Yes
Massachusetts Shilling Middle Tenor (CMAM)	1741	1749	8	
Massachusetts Shilling New Tenor (CMAN)	1741	1749	8	
New Hampshire Lawful Shilling (CNHL)	1755	1763	8	
Chinese Paper Tael (Cntp)	1853	1861	8	
Montenegro Perper (MEP)	1910	1918	8	
Kiau Chau Dollar (JPY)	1914	1922	8	
Germany Darlenskasse Ost Mark (DEOM)	1914	1922	8	
Ottoman Empire Paper Lira (XOTL)	1914	1922	8	
Polish Marka (PLM)	1916	1924	8	
German Kreditsperrmark (DERK)	1931	1939	8	Yes
German Effektsperrmark (DERE)	1931	1939	8	Yes
Czechoslovak New Koruna (CSC)	1945	1953	8	
Irian Barat Rupiah (IDIR)	1963	1971	8	
Connecticut Dollar (CCTD)	1783	1792	9	
Delaware Dollar (CDED)	1783	1792	9	
Georgia Dollar (CGAD)	1783	1792	9	
Maryland Dollar (CMDD)	1783	1792	9	
Massachusetts Dollar (CMAD)	1783	1792	9	
New Hampshire Dollar (CNHD)	1783	1792	9	
New Jersey Dollar (CNJD)	1783	1792	9	
New York Dollar (CNYD)	1783	1792	9	
North Carolina Dollar (CNCD)	1783	1792	9	
Pennsylvania Dollar (CPAD)	1783	1792	9	
Rhode Island Dollar (CRHD)	1783	1792	9	
South Carolina Dollar (CSCD)	1783	1792	9	

Virginia Dollar (CVAD)	1783	1792	9	
Fiji Old Dollar (FJO)	1865	1874	9	
Peking/Tientsin/Northern China/FRB Yuan (CNPP)	1935	1944	9	
Meng Chiang (Bank of Inner Mongolia) Yuan (CNPM)	1936	1945	9	
Sinkiang Yuan (CNSY)	1939	1948	9	Yes
German Registermark (XRDERM/DERR)	1939	1948	9	Yes
German Handelsperrmark (DERH)	1939	1948	9	Yes
German Reichskreditkassenschein (XDEK)	1939	1948	9	Yes
South Korean Hwan (KRH)	1953	1962	9	
Rhodesia and Nyasaland Federation Pound (RHFP)	1956	1965	9	
Liberian Liberty Dollars (LRDL)	1991	2000	9	
Texas Dollar (TXSD)	1836	1846	10	
Austro-Hungarian Monetary Union Gulden (XATG)	1857	1867	10	
Moldova Ducat (MDD)	1857	1867	10	
Colombia Peso (COP)	1905	1915	10	Yes
British Military Authority Lira (LYB)	1941	1951	10	Yes
Greek New Drachma (GRN)	1944	1954	10	Yes
India Haj Pilgrimage Rupee (XINP)	1950	1960	10	
Somali Somalo (SOIS)	1950	1960	10	
Bulgarian Socialist Lev (BGM)	1952	1962	10	
French Affars and Issas Franc (AIF)	1967	1977	10	
Rhodesian Dollar (RHD/ZWC)	1970	1980	10	
Angola Kwanza Novo (AON)	1990	2000	10	Yes
Angola Escudo Portuguese (AOE)	1914	1925	11	
Saar Franc (SAAF)	1919	1930	11	
Spanish Republican Peseta (ESPR)	1931	1942	11	

Persian Gulf Rupee (XPGR)	1959	1970	11
Reunion Nouveau Franc (REN)	1963	1974	11
Ekuele (Epkwele) Guineana (GQE)	1975	1986	11
Liberian JJ Dollars (LRDJ)	1989	2000	11
German Behelfszahlungsmittel fuer die Deutsche Wehrmacht (XDEB)	1936	1948	12 Yes
North Korea People's Won (KPP)	1947	1959	12 Yes
Albanian Lek Foreign Exchange Certificates (ALX)	1953	1965	12
Saint Pierre CFA Nouveau Franc (XCF)	1960	1972	12
Ghana Revalued Cedi (GHR)	1967	1979	12
New Hampshire Colonial Shilling (CNHC)	1763	1776	13
Rhode Island Colonial Shilling (CRHC)	1763	1776	13
Ecuador Peso (ECP)	1871	1884	13
Soviet Chervonetz (SUC)	1922	1935	13
Manchukuo Yuan (CNMY)	1932	1945	13
Netherlands New Guinea Guilder (NNGG)	1950	1963	13
Argentina Peso Ley 18.188 (ARL)	1970	1983	13
Iraqi "Swiss print" Kurdistan Dinar (IQDS)	1991	2004	13
South German Vereinsgulden (XDSG)	1857	1871	14
Venezuela Venezolano (VEV)	1873	1887	14
Soviet New Ruble (SUM)	1947	1961	14
Guinea Franc (GNI)	1958	1972	14
Nigerian Pound (NGP)	1959	1973	14
Somali Scellino (SOS)	1960	1974	14
Guinea Syli (GNS/GNE)	1972	1986	14

Angola Kwanza (AOK)	1977	1991	14
Connecticut Shilling New Tenor (CCTN)	1740	1755	15
Argentina Peso Fuerte (ARF)	1860	1875	15
Colombian Gold Peso (COG)	1871	1886	15
Crete Drachma (GKD)	1898	1913	15
East Africa Rupee (XEAR)	1905	1920	15
Burmese Rupee (BUR)	1937	1952	15
French Antilles Franc (XNF)	1960	1975	15
Chilean Escudo (CLE)	1960	1975	15 Yes
Sudanese Dinar (SDD)	1992	2007	15 Yes
US Paper Dollar (USP)	1862	1878	16
Bulgarian Lev Srebro (BGS)	1904	1920	16
Italian Somaliland Rupiah (SOIR)	1909	1925	16
Saudi Arabian Riyal (SAA)	1916	1932	16
Danzig Gulden (DZGG)	1923	1939	16
German Rentenmark (DEN)	1923	1939	16
Estonia Kroon (EEN)	1924	1940	16
Saudi Sovereign Riyal (SAS)	1936	1952	16
Southern Rhodesian Currency Board Pound (RHSP)	1940	1956	16
Saint Pierre CFA Franc (XCFG)	1943	1959	16 Yes
Indonesia New Rupiah (IDN)	1949	1965	16 Yes
British Caribbean Territories (Eastern Group) Dollar (XBCD)	1951	1967	16
Timor Escudo (TPE)	1959	1975	16
US Continental Dollar (USC)	1775	1792	17 Yes
Spanish Real/Peso Duro (ESR)	1847	1864	17
Puerto Rican Peso (PRS)	1881	1898	17
Kiau Chau Dollar (KCHD)	1897	1914	17
Shanghai Dollar (CNDA)	1914	1931	17

Peking Dollar (CNDB)	1914	1931	17
Hankow Dollar (CNDH)	1914	1931	17
Kansu Dollar (CNDK)	1914	1931	17
Kwangtung Dollar (CNDG)	1914	1931	17
Manchurian Dollar (CNDM)	1914	1931	17
Heilungkiang Tiao (CNHT)	1914	1931	17
Kirin Tiao (CNKT)	1914	1931	17
Shantung Dollar (CNDS)	1914	1931	17
Szechwan Dollar (CNDZ)	1914	1931	17
Chinese Soviet Yuan (CNSD)	1931	1948	17
Italian States Franco (XITF)	1798	1816	18
Riksdaler Riksmynt (SEM)	1855	1873	18
Latvia Lat (LVA)	1922	1940	18
Lithuanian Lita (LTB)	1922	1940	18
Italian Lira (XITL)	1925	1943	18
Chinese Custom Gold Units (CNU)	1930	1948	18
Djibouti Franc (DJA)	1949	1967	18
Angolan Escudo (AOS)	1958	1976	18
Uruguay Peso Nuevo (UYP/UYN)	1975	1993	18
South German Gulden (XDEG)	1838	1857	19
North German Thaler (XDET)	1838	1857	19
Albanian Lek (ALK)	1946	1965	19
North Viet Nam New Dong (VDN/VNC)	1959	1978	19
Brazil Cruzeiro Novo (BRB)	1967	1986	19
Congo CFA Franc (COF)	1973	1992	19
Gabon CFA Franc (GAF)	1973	1992	19
Chinese US Dollar Foreign Exchange Certificates (CNX)	1979	1998	19
Czechoslovak Pre-War Koruna	1919	1939	20

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Belgian Belga (BEB)	1925	1945	20	
Madagascar Franc (MGG)	1925	1945	20	
Libyan Pound (LYP)	1951	1971	20	
Cambodia Old Riel (KHO)	1955	1975	20	
South Viet Nam Republic Dong (VNR)	1955	1975	20	Yes
Bulgarian Lev Foreign Exchange Certificates (BGX)	1966	1986	20	
Luxembourg Convertible Franc (LUC)	1970	1990	20	
Guinea-Bissau Peso (GWP)	1976	1996	20	
New Hampshire Shilling New Tenor (CNHN)	1742	1763	21	
Connecticut Colonial Shilling (CCTC)	1755	1776	21	
Russian Gold Ruble (RUER)	1897	1918	21	
Albania Franga (ALF)	1925	1946	21	
Hungarian Pengoe (HUP)	1925	1946	21	Yes
Laos Old Kip (LAO)	1955	1976	21	
Ghana Pound (GHP)	1958	1979	21	
Uganda Shilling (UGS/UGW)	1966	1987	21	Yes
Mali Franc (MLF/MAF)	1962	1984	22	
Zairean Zaire (ZRZ)	1971	1993	22	Yes
Luxembourg Thaler (LUT)	1848	1871	23	
Yugoslav Serbian Dinar (YUS)	1918	1941	23	
Mozambique Libra Esterlina (MZL)	1919	1942	23	
Tanu Tuva Aksha (TVAA)	1921	1944	23	
Soviet Gold Ruble (SUG)	1924	1947	23	
Palestine Pound (PSP)	1927	1950	23	
Bolivian Peso (BOP)	1963	1986	23	Yes

Brazil Mil Reis (BRM)	1822	1846	24	Yes
Central American Escudo (XCAE)	1823	1847	24	
Sinkiang Tael (CNST)	1912	1936	24	
Yunnan Yuan (CNYY)	1912	1936	24	
Austria Old Schilling (ATO)	1923	1947	24	
German Reichsmark (DER)	1924	1948	24	Yes
Yugoslav Hard Dinar (YUD)	1966	1990	24	Yes
Paper Riksdaler Banco (SEO)	1830	1855	25	
Austro-Hungarian Gulden (ATG)	1867	1892	25	
Colombia Paper Peso (COB)	1880	1905	25	Yes
Malaya Dollar (MYAD)	1938	1963	25	
South Yemeni Dinar (YDD)	1965	1990	25	
Austro-Hungarian Kronen (ATK)	1892	1918	26	Yes
Massachusetts Colonial Shilling (CMAC)	1749	1776	27	
German East African Rupie (DOAR)	1890	1917	27	
Maryland Colonial New Shilling (CMDN)	1748	1776	28	
North Carolina Shilling New Tenor (CNCN)	1748	1776	28	
South Carolina Colonial Shilling (CSCC)	1748	1776	28	
Zanzibar Rupee (ZZR)	1908	1936	28	
Lebanon-Syria Pound (XLSP)	1920	1948	28	
New Jersey Colonial Shilling (CNJC)	1746	1776	30	
Haiti Silver Gourde (HTS)	1814	1844	30	
British West Indies Dollar (XBWD)	1935	1965	30	
Madagascar and Comores CFA Franc (XMCF)	1945	1975	30	
Polish US Dollar Foreign Exchange Certificates (PLX)	1960	1990	30	
Soviet Hard Ruble (SUR)	1961	1991	30	

Rhode Island Proclamation Shilling (CRHP)	1709	1740	31	
Rhode Island Shilling New Tenor (CRHN)	1740	1771	31	
Guyana British West Indies Dollar (XBWD)	1935	1966	31	
Ethiopian Dollar (ETD)	1945	1976	31	
French Indochina Piastre of Commerce (ICFC)	1863	1895	32	
Cameroon Mark (CMDM)	1884	1916	32	
Angola Angolar (AOA)	1926	1958	32	
Israel Pound (ILP)	1948	1980	32	
COMECON Transferable Ruble (XTR)	1960	1992	32	
Tunisian Franc (TNF)	1858	1891	33	Yes
Colombia Peso Oro (COE)	1837	1871	34	
Mozambique Mil Reis (MZR)	1877	1911	34	
Maldives Rupee (MVP/MVQ)	1947	1981	34	
Somalia Shilling (SOS)	1960	1994	34	Yes
Korea Yen (KROY)	1910	1945	35	
New Hebrides CFP Franc (NHF)	1945	1981	36	
North Korea Foreign Won (KPX)	1959	1995	36	
Dutch Gulden (BRG)	1624	1661	37	
Burmese Kyat (BUK)	1952	1989	37	
Bulgarian Heavy Lev (BGL/BGK)	1962	1999	37	Yes
Haiti Piastre Gourde (HTT)	1776	1814	38	
Union Latine Franc (XULF)	1889	1927	38	
Union Latine Lira (XULL)	1889	1927	38	
Ethiopian Silver Talari (ETT)	1893	1931	38	
Netherlands Indies Gumpyo Gulden (NIDJ)	1905	1943	38	

Djibouti Franc Germinal (DJG)	1907	1945	38	
North Carolina Proclamation Shilling (CNCP)	1709	1748	39	
Rial Hassani (MAH)	1881	1920	39	
Tibet Silver Rupee (TBR)	1912	1951	39	
Finland New Markka (FIM)	1963	2002	39	
Paraguay Paper Peso (PYP)	1903	1943	40	Yes
Czechoslovak Hard Koruna (CSK)	1953	1993	40	
French Franc (FRF)	1962	2002	40	
Georgia Colonial Shilling (CGAC)	1735	1776	41	
Philippine Peso Fuerte (PHF)	1857	1898	41	
Ottoman Empire Gold Lira (XOTG)	1881	1922	41	
South African Pound (ZAP)	1920	1961	41	
Sudanese Pound (SDP)	1957	1998	41	
Malagasy Franc (MGF)	1963	2004	41	
Maryland Proclamation Shilling (CMDP)	1709	1751	42	
Italian States Ducat (XITD)	1818	1860	42	
Peru Peso (PEP)	1821	1863	42	
DDR Ostmark (DDM)	1948	1990	42	
East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	1965	2008	43	
Sao Tome and Principe Mil Reis (STM)	1869	1913	44	
Bulgarian Lev Zlato (BGZ)	1880	1924	44	
Tangier Franco (MATF)	1912	1956	44	
Polish Heavy Zloty (PLZ)	1950	1994	44	Yes
South Carolina Proclamation Shilling (CSCP)	1703	1748	45	
Massachusetts Old Tenor Proclamation Shilling (CMAP)	1704	1749	45	
Cape Verde Mil Reis (CVM)	1869	1914	45	Yes
Serbian Dinar (SRBD)	1873	1918	45	

Finland Markka (FIN)	1917	1962	45	Yes
Tonga Pound Sterling (TOS)	1921	1966	45	
Brazil Cruzeiro (BRZ)	1942	1987	45	Yes
Connecticut Shilling Old Tenor (CCTO)	1709	1755	46	
Argentina National Peso (XARP)	1816	1862	46	Yes
Hawaii Dollar (HWD)	1847	1893	46	
Afghanistan Kabuli Rupee (AFR)	1881	1927	46	
French West African Franc (XAOF)	1895	1941	46	
East Africa Shilling (XEAS)	1921	1967	46	
Haiti Paper Gourde (HTP)	1826	1873	47	
Luxembourg Mark (LUM)	1871	1918	47	
New Caledonia CFP Franc (NCF)	1945	1992	47	
Costa Rican Peso (CRP)	1848	1896	48	
South Korean Old Won (KRO)	1905	1953	48	Yes
Greek Drachma (GRD)	1954	2002	48	
North German Vereinsthaler (XDNT)	1857	1907	50	
Yugoslav Federation Dinar (YUF)	1945	1995	50	Yes
Chinese Silver Yin Yuan (CNS)	1949	2000	51	
Paraguay Peso Fuerte (PYF)	1871	1923	52	
Scandinavian Monetary Union Krona (XSMK)	1872	1924	52	
Trinidad and Tobago Dollar (TTD)	1899	1951	52	
Fiji Pound (FJP)	1917	1969	52	
Delaware Colonial Shilling (CDEC)	1723	1776	53	
Italian States Lira Austriaca (XITA)	1813	1866	53	
German Mark (DEP)	1871	1924	53	Yes
British West Africa Pound	1913	1966	53	
Western Samoa Pound (WSP)	1914	1967	53	
New Hampshire Old Tenor	1709	1763	54	Yes

Proclamation Shilling (CNHP)

Riksdaler Specie (SES)	1776	1830	54
Paper Riksdaler (SER)	1776	1830	54
Argentina Gold Peso (ARG)	1875	1929	54
Taiwan Yen (TWY)	1895	1949	54
Maltese Pound (MTP)	1914	1968	54
German Deutsche Mark (DEM)	1948	2002	54
Austria (New) Schilling (ATS)	1947	2002	55
Italian States Scudo (XITS)	1814	1870	56
Bermuda Pound (BMP)	1914	1970	56
Paraguay National Peso (PYN)	1813	1870	57
French Oceania (Tahiti) Franc (PFG)	1888	1945	57
Australian Pound (AUP)	1909	1966	57
Montenegro Krone (MEK)	1852	1910	58
Chinese Dollar/Yuan (Chungking/Shanghai Yuan) (CND)	1890	1948	58
Mozambique Escudo (MZE)	1922	1980	58
Union Latine Drachma (XULD)	1868	1927	59
Union Latine Peseta (XULP)	1868	1927	59
Danish Rigsbankdaler (DKR)	1813	1873	60
Greenland Riksbankdaler (GLR)	1813	1873	60
New Zealand Pound (NZP)	1907	1967	60
Dominican Republic Silver Peso (DOS)	1844	1905	61
British North Borneo Dollar (BNBD)	1885	1946	61
Massachusetts Bay Shilling (CMAB)	1642	1704	62
Union Latine Franc (XULF)	1865	1927	62
Union Latine Franc (XULF)	1865	1927	62
Union Latine Franc (XULF)	1865	1927	62
Union Latine Lira (XULL)	1865	1927	62
Portuguese Guinea Escudo (GWE)	1914	1976	62

Iceland Old Krone (ISJ)	1918	1980	62	Yes
Timor Pataca (TPP)	1895	1958	63	
Sao Tome and Principe Escudo (STE)	1914	1977	63	
Andorra Pesseta (ADP)	1936	1999	63	
Suriname Guilder (SRG)	1940	2003	63	Yes
New Jersey Proclamation Shilling (CNJP)	1682	1746	64	
Jamaica Pound (JMP)	1905	1969	64	
Danish West Indies Rigsdaler (DWIR)	1784	1849	65	
Nicaragua Silver Peso (NIP)	1847	1912	65	
Mauritius Dollar (MUD)	1810	1876	66	
New York Proclamation Shilling (CNYP)	1709	1776	67	
Pennsylvania Proclamation Dollar (CPAP)	1709	1776	67	
Virginia Proclamation Shilling (CVAP)	1709	1776	67	
New Caledonia Franc Germinal (NCG)	1874	1941	67	
Danish West Indies Dalare (DWID)	1849	1917	68	
Luxembourg Gulden (LUG)	1848	1918	70	
Argentina Paper Peso Moneda National (ARM)	1899	1970	71	Yes
Portuguese Account Conto (PTC)	1931	2002	71	
El Salvador Peso (SVP)	1847	1919	72	
Bulgarian Lev (BGO)	1879	1952	73	Yes
Vatican City Lira (VAL)	1929	2002	73	
Russian Assignatzia (RUEA)	1768	1843	75	
Russian Silver Ruble (RUES)	1839	1914	75	
Russian Paper Ruble (RUEP)	1843	1918	75	

Belgian Congo Franc (CBEF)	1885	1960	75	
Afghanistan Afghani (AFA)	1927	2002	75	Yes
Madeira Islands Milreis (IPM)	1834	1910	76	
Portuguese Mil Reis (PTM)	1835	1911	76	
Nicaragua Gold Cordoba (NIG)	1912	1988	76	Yes
Ceylon Rupee (LNR)	1872	1949	77	
Guatemala Peso (GTP)	1847	1925	78	
Portuguese India Rupia (INPR)	1881	1959	78	
Moroccan Franc (MAF)	1881	1959	78	Yes
Colombia Peso Oro (COP)	1915	1993	78	Yes
Honduras Peso (HNP)	1847	1926	79	
Romania Silver Leu (ROS)	1867	1947	80	Yes
British Honduras Dollar (BZH)	1894	1974	80	
Irish Pound (IEP)	1922	2002	80	
Sarawak Dollar (SWKD)	1863	1946	83	
Turkish Lira (TRL)	1922	2005	83	Yes
German States Convention Thaler (XDCT)	1753	1838	85	
Straits Settlements Dollar (STSD)	1857	1946	89	
Portuguese Escudo (PTE)	1911	2002	91	
Pound Sterling (CAP)	1766	1858	92	
Reunion Franc Germinal (REG)	1851	1944	93	
Hyderabad Sicca Rupee (INRH)	1858	1951	93	
French Indochina Piastre (ICFP)	1862	1955	93	
Newfoundland Dollar (NFLD)	1858	1952	94	
Greenland Krone (GLK)	1873	1967	94	
Polish Zloty (XPLZ)	1700	1795	95	
Taiwan Tael/Dollar (TWT)	1800	1895	95	
Portuguese Guinea Mil Reis (GWM)	1879	1974	95	
Bahamas Pound (BSP)	1869	1966	97	

Russian Empire Paper Ruble (RUEP)	1818	1917	99	
Bolivia Boliviano (BOL)	1863	1962	99	Yes
Danish Rigsdaler Courant (DKC)	1713	1813	100	
Austro-Hungarian Convention Gulden (XATC)	1753	1857	104	
East India Rix Dollar (XEIR)	1800	1905	105	
Manx Pound (IMP)	1865	1971	106	
Iranian Kran (IRK)	1825	1932	107	
Franc Guiana (GUF)	1851	1959	108	
Guadeloupe Franc (GPF)	1851	1959	108	
Martinique Franc (MQF)	1851	1959	108	
Algerian Franc Germinal (DZG)	1851	1959	108	Yes
Chilean Peso/Condor (CLC)	1851	1959	108	Yes
Daler Silvermynt (SED)	1665	1776	111	
Greek Silver Drachma (GRS)	1833	1944	111	Yes
Uruguay Peso Fuerte (UYF)	1862	1975	113	Yes
Paper Daler (SEP)	1661	1776	115	
Ecuador Sucre (ECS)	1884	2000	116	
Luxembourg Financial Franc (LUL)	1870	1991	121	
Monaco Franc Germinal (MCG)	1837	1959	122	
Peru Sol (PES/PEH)	1863	1985	122	Yes
Silver Piastre/Peso (XESE)	1700	1823	123	
Brazil Reis (BRD)	1694	1822	128	Yes
Thailand Silver Tical (THT)	1800	1928	128	
Netherlands East Indies Guilder (IDDG)	1817	1945	128	
Jersey Pound Sterling (JEP)	1840	1971	131	
Spanish Peseta (ESP)	1868	2002	134	
Italian States Scudo Romano (XITS)	1700	1835	135	
Colonial Shilling (XCCS)	1640	1776	136	

San Marino Lira (SML)	1865	2001	136	
Venezuela Bolivar (VEB)	1871	2008	137	Yes
East India Company Dollar (XEID)	1719	1858	139	
Austrian Paper Gulden (ATP)	1753	1892	139	
Italian Lira (ITL)	1862	2002	140	
Newfoundland Pound (NFLP)	1713	1858	145	
Bukhara Tenga (BKHT)	1768	1920	152	
Portuguese Reis (PRT)	1505	1658	153	
Luxembourg Franc (LUF)	1848	2002	154	
French Franc Germinal/Franc Poincare (FRG)	1803	1959	156	Yes
Azores Milreis (APM)	1750	1911	161	
Ceylon Rijksdaalder (Rix Dollar) (XNLR)	1658	1821	163	
French Colonial Livre (XFCL)	1654	1820	166	
Mexico Silver Peso (MXP)	1822	1992	170	Yes
Belgian Franc (BEF)	1831	2002	171	
Tibet Tangka (TBT)	1735	1912	177	
Poland Florin Zloty (PLF)	1614	1795	181	
Portuguese Reis (PTR)	1722	1911	189	Yes
Netherlands Guilder (NLG)	1813	2002	189	
Danish Gold Krone of Account (DKG)	1513	1713	200	
French India Roupie (INFR)	1736	1954	218	
Scotland Pound (SSP)	1707	1971	264	
Northern Irish Pound (IBP)	1694	1971	277	
Korea Won (KROW)	1625	1910	285	
Italian States Testone (XITT)	1500	1814	314	
Iranian Toman (IRT)	1600	1932	332	
Mexican Trade Silver Dollar (XMSD)	1600	1935	335	
Chinese Silver Tael (CNT)	1600	1935	335	Yes

Hamburg Schilling (HAMS)	1510	1871	361
Ottoman Empire Piastre (XOTP)	1463	1881	418
Italian States Lira (XITL)	1284	1862	578
French Livre Tournois (FRT)	1204	1795	591 Yes

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